# Inspiring the Intermediate String Player

#### **Charles Laux**

Kennesaw State University Hal Leonard Corporation D'Addario Bowed Strings

Handouts, slides, and more available at:

## Characteristics

- Typically 2nd and 3rd year players
- Perhaps experienced students placed in your beginning class

# What happens to students over the summer?

## Challenges

- It's not a "new" instrument/experience
- Students had the same teacher last year
- Generally, student are not the top players in the school
- Classmates are the same (positive & negative)

## Beginning of the year

- Instrument maintenance
  - Strings
  - Pegs & fine tuners
  - Bridge & soundpost adjustments
  - Check instrument size
- Time for an instrument upgrade?

## Skills learned in beginning year

- Body posture and instrument set-up
- Essential technical skills
  - Right hand / bowing & left hand
- Note reading
- Class procedures

#### Book

- Pizzicato
- Open Strings
- D & A string tetrachords
- D Major, G Major, C Major
- Quarter notes, eighth notes, half notes, whole notes
- Slurs, Staccato

## Finishing the 1st year: Expectations

- Solid posture and instrument set up
- Knowledge of notes/fingerings
- Ability to read music comfortably
- Acceptable tone
- Good intonation

## What is NEW for intermediate players?

## Starting the 2nd year: Review

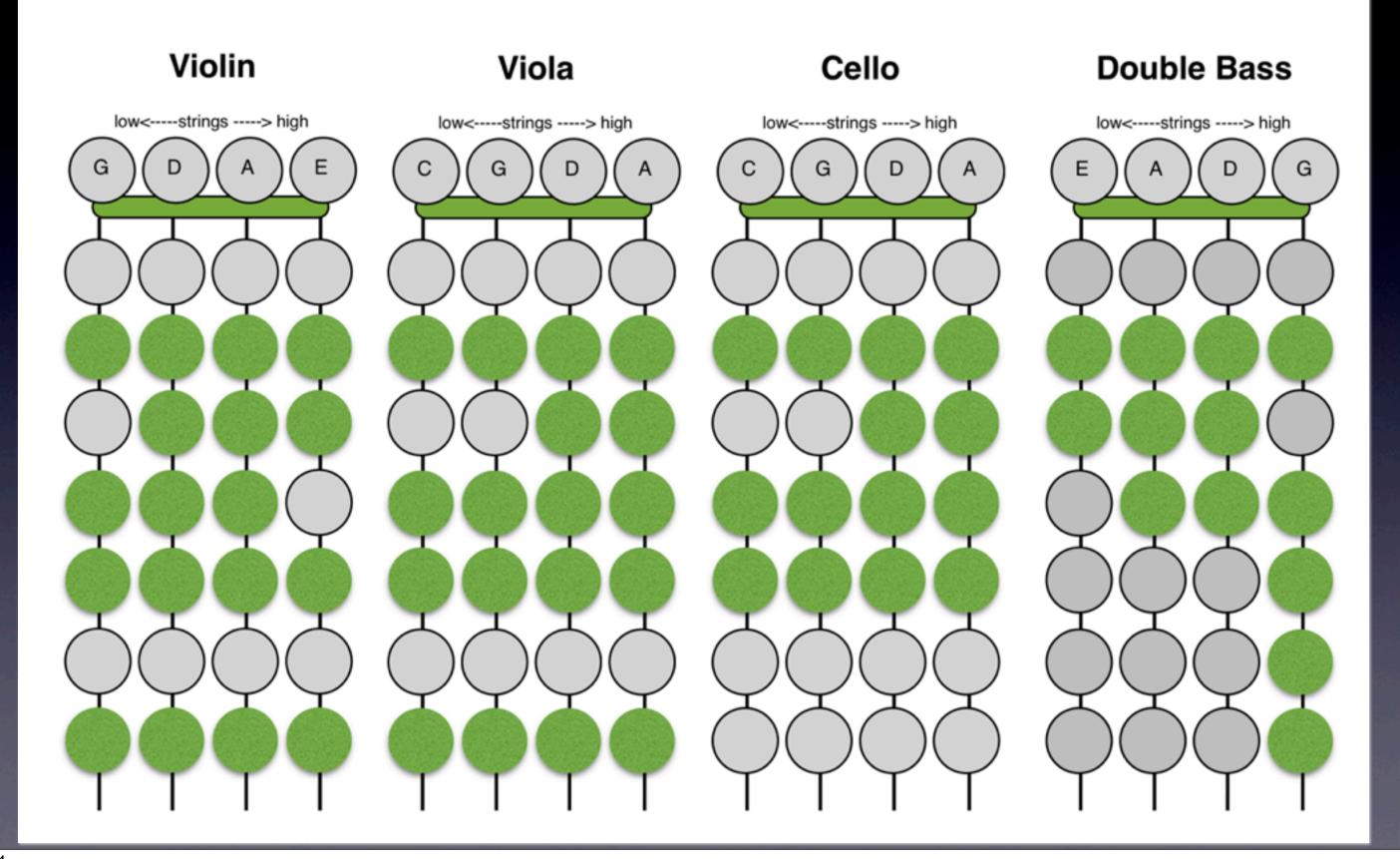
- Gets the "rust" off
- D major scale & arpeggio
- Slurs
- 3/4 time
- Dynamics
- G major scales & arpeggio
- Staccato

- C major scale & arpeggio
- Changing bow speeds
- Lots of aural training (echoes)
- May have to re-teach notation

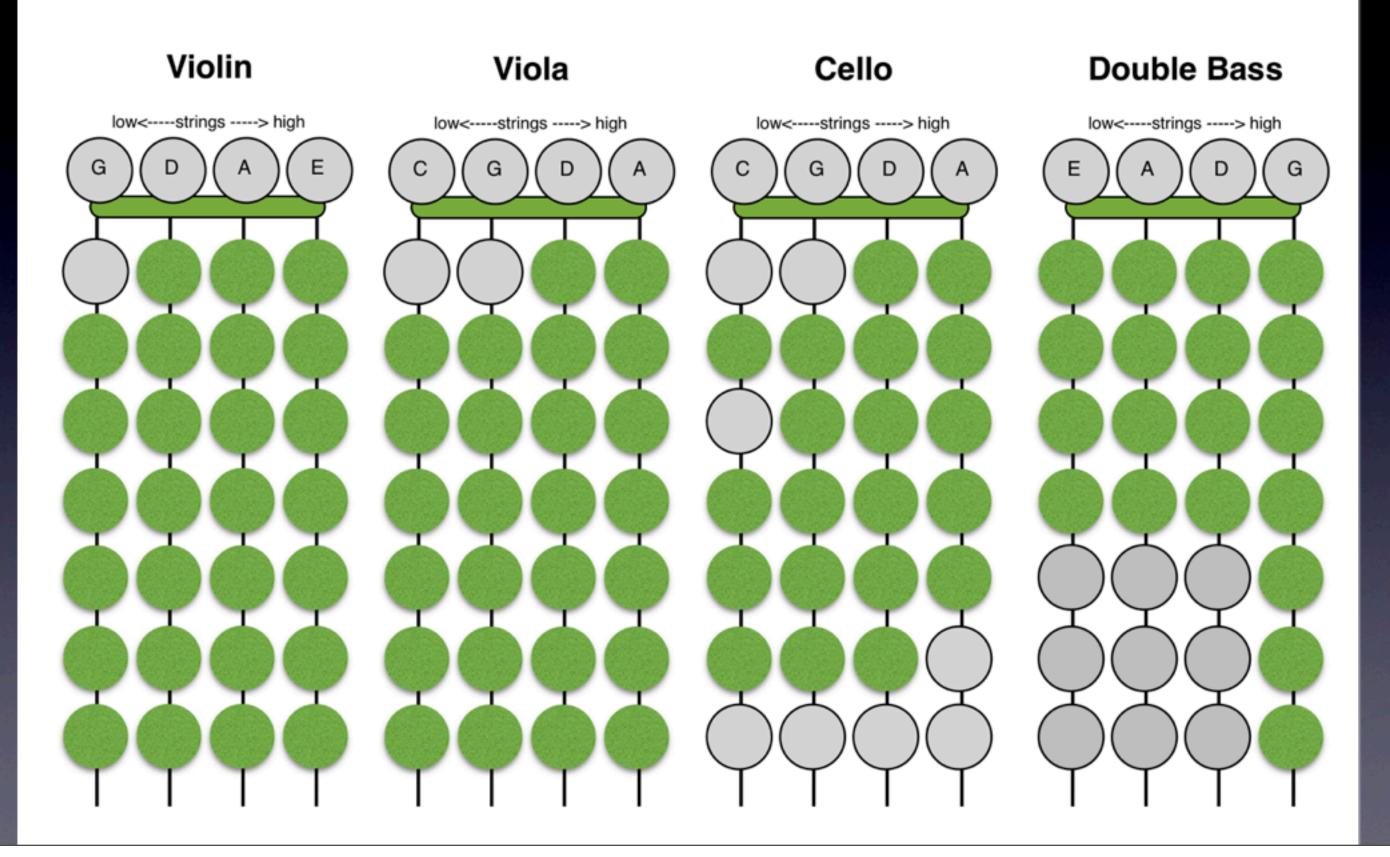
### New technical skills

- New fingerings Low I, High 3, Extensions
- New key signatures & time signatures
- Lots of new rhythms including syncopation and dotted rhythms
- Refined technique
- Preparations for shifting (harmonics)

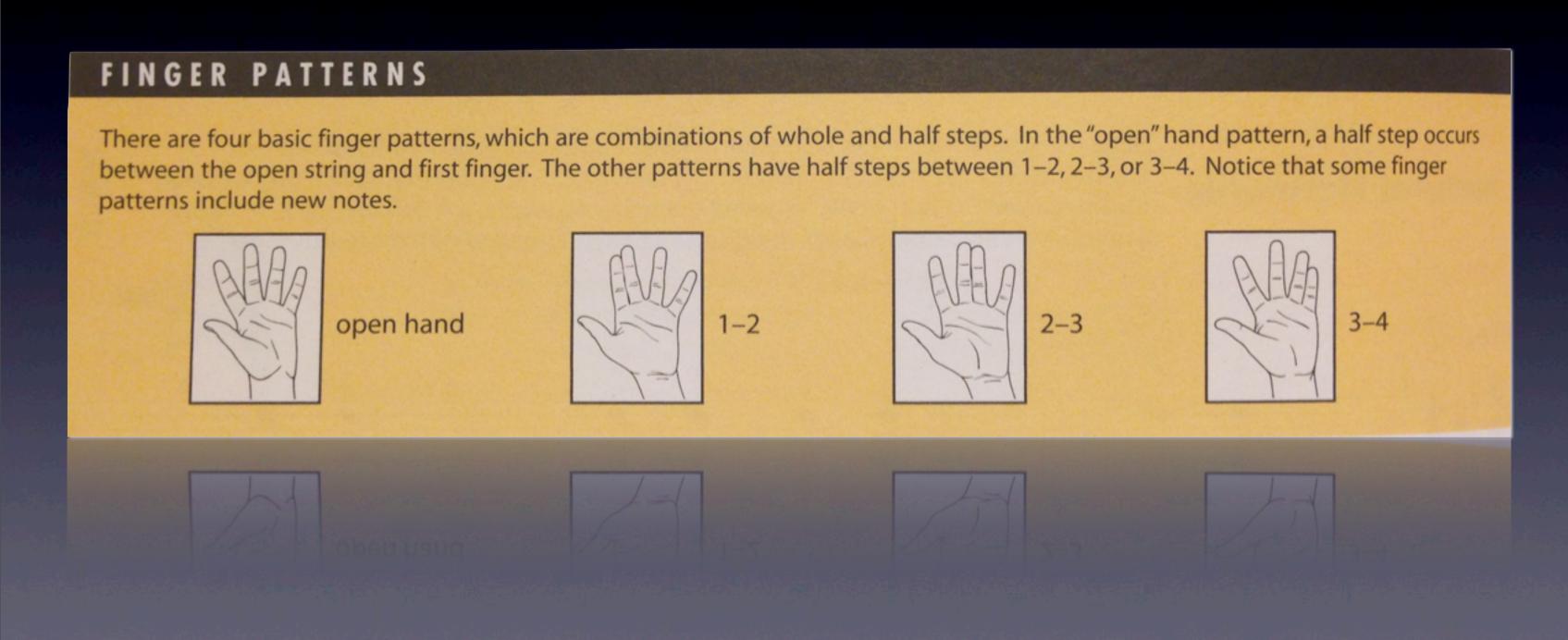
#### Notes learned in Essential Elements Book 1



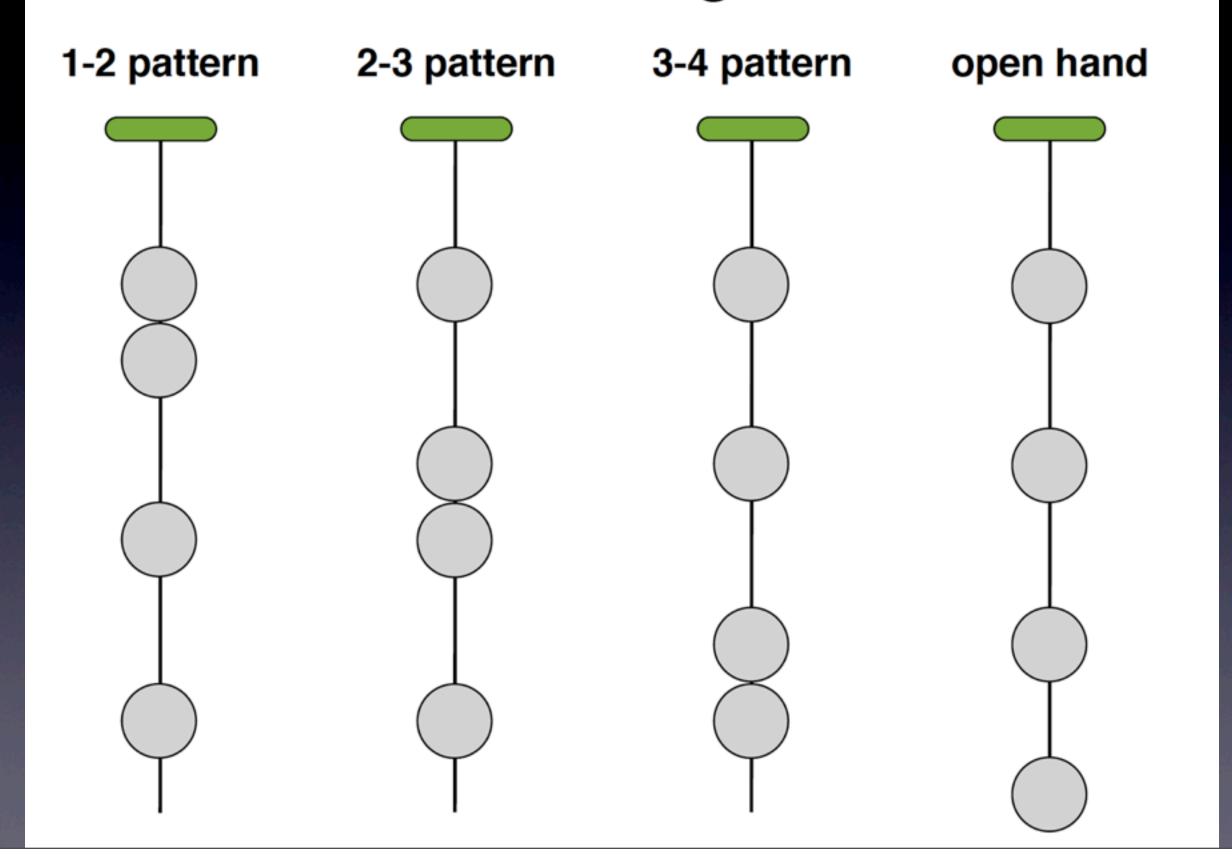
#### Notes learned in Essential Elements Book 2



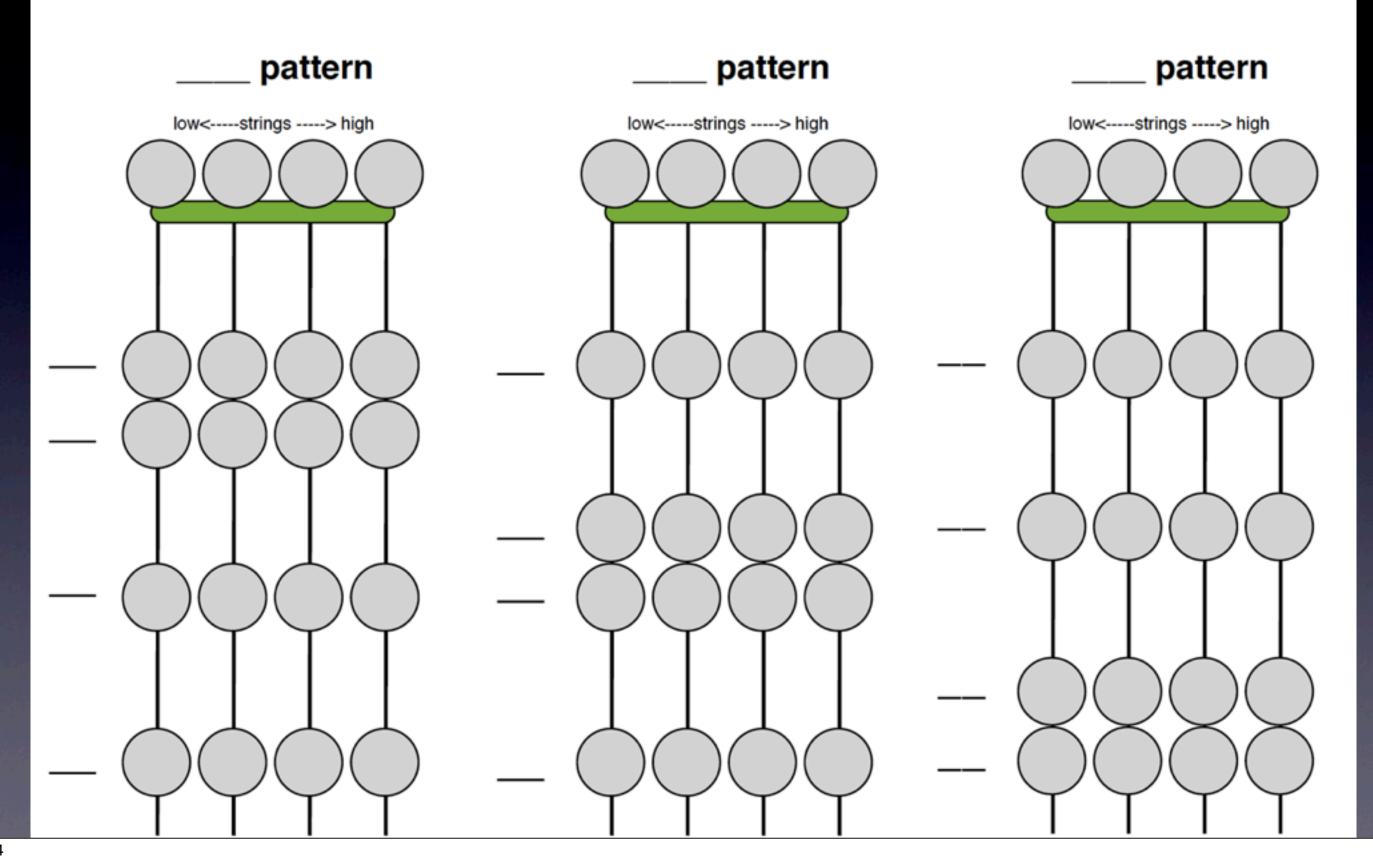
## Finger Patterns for Violin/Viola



#### Violin & Viola Finger Patterns



#### Violin & Viola Finger Patterns



#### <u>Assessments</u>

- Keep assessments geared for student success, attainable goals
- Students should not be surprised or stumped about how to do an assessment
- Consider recorded video and assessments to keep rehearsals moving and avoid students becoming self-conscious about their playing
- Archive assessment videos to create a digital portfolio (examples)

## Finding "newness"

- Must show excitement & promote the learning of new technical skills
- Challenge students: "When you increase your technical skills you can play more exciting sheet music"
- Positive reinforcement LOTS of it
- Get parents involved
- Regularly practice sight-reading

## Finding "newness"

- Encourage private lessons
- Foster social practice sessions ("Pizzicato & pizza party")
- Mix it up by altering seating or even the orientation of the room/ sections
- Integrate technology even a simple drum beat can make a difference!
- Find student leaders to help run class/warm-ups

## Finding "newness"

- Foster playing tunes by rote (learn the latest tune on the radio!)
- Allow students to compose (soundtracks, etc.)
- Improvise!!
- Use alternative music styles like fiddle, jazz, pop (Electric instruments?)
- Assemble chamber music groups to play at events & concerts
- Bring in guest conductors and artists

## Orchestra Exchange via Skype

Hilliard Heritage Middle School
Orchestra (Hilliard, Ohio)

and

Hunters Creek Middle School (Orlando, Florida)

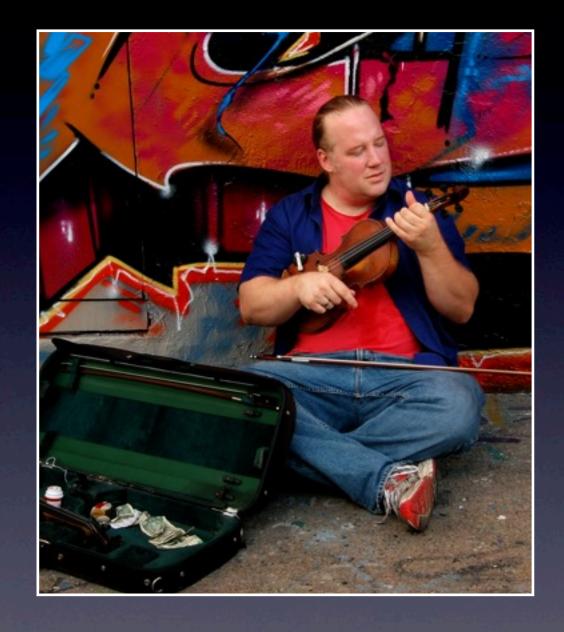






Hunters Creek MS Orchestra / Hilliard Heritage MS Cadet Orchestra

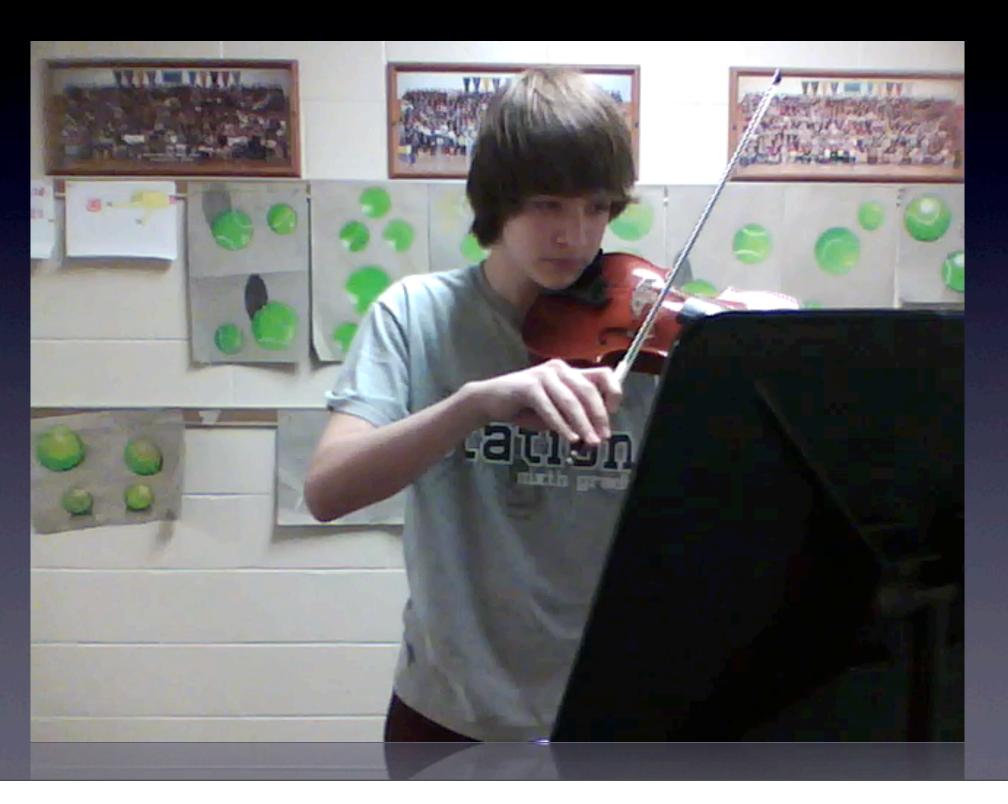
Learning about alternative styles with Christian Howes

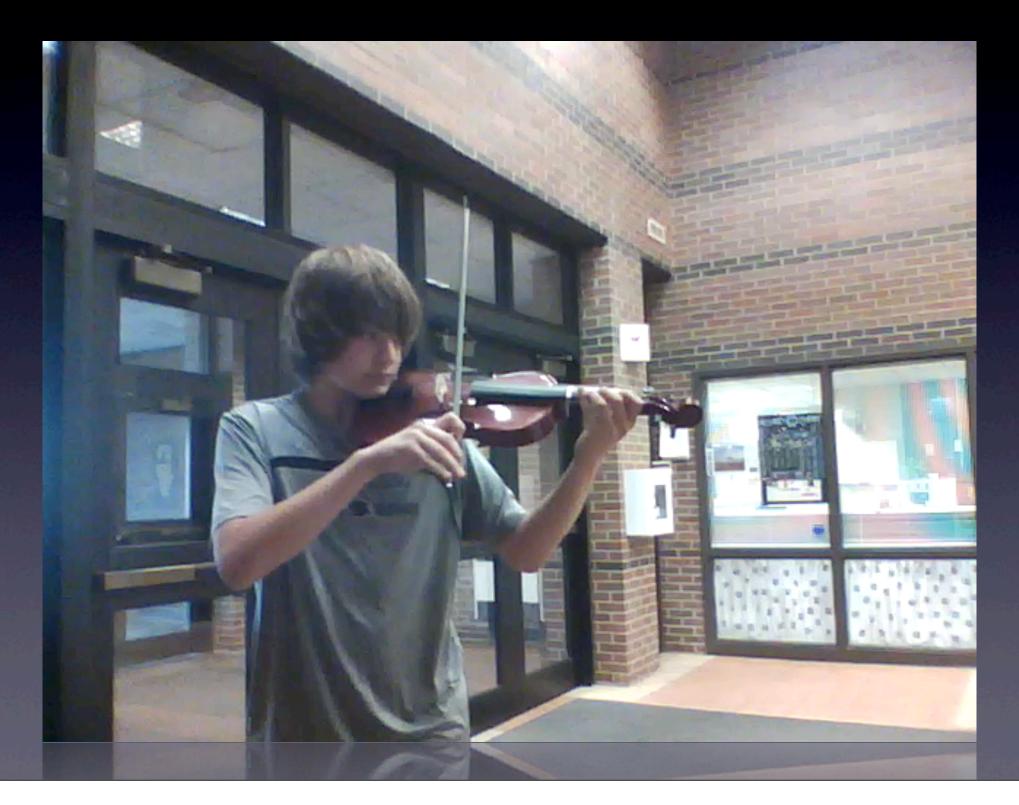




## If a student wants to drop...

- Find out the REAL reasons (musical, social, etc.)
- Point out and showcase the student's strengths to others
- Consider an instrument conversion (violin to bass, etc.)
- What solutions have worked for you?









#### To summarize...

- Understand the needs of intermediate players
- Pay extra special attention
- Foster their musical and technical growth
- Keep it fresh and fun!

## Special thanks to...







### Contact Me!



charleslaux1@gmail.com



facebook.com/charleslaux



@charleslaux

Slides and more available at:

